## UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION <br> WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 <br> FORM 10-Q

(X) QUARTERLY REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the quarterly period ended: March 31, 1996.
OR
( ) TRANSITION REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15 (d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

For the transition period from $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ .

Commission file number: 0-17972
DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Delaware
(State or other jurisdiction of incorporation or organization)

41-1532464
(I.R.S. Employer

Identification Number)

11001 Bren Road East
Minnetonka, Minnesota 55343
(Address of principal executive offices) (Zip Code)
(612) 912-3444
(Registrant's telephone number, including area code)
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant (1) has filed all reports required to be filed by Section 13 or 15 (d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 during the preceding 12 months (or for such shorter period that the registrant was required to file such reports), and (2) has been subject to such filing requirements for the past 90 days.

Yes $\begin{gathered}\text { X } \\ \text {---- }\end{gathered}$
On April 30, 1996, there were $13,274,862$ shares of the registrant's $\$ .01$ par value Common Stock outstanding.
PART I. FINANCIAL INFORMATION
ITEM 1. Financial StatementsPAGE
Consolidated Condensed Statements of Operations for the three months and six months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995 ..... 3
Consolidated Condensed Balance Sheets as of March 31, 1996 and September 30, 1995 ..... 4
Consolidated Condensed Statements of Cash
Flows for the six months ended March 31, 1996 and 1995. ..... 5
Notes to Consolidated Condensed Financial Statements ..... 6
ITEM 2. Management's Discussion and Analysis of Results of Operations and Financial Condition. ..... 8
PART II. OTHER INFORMATION
ITEM 1. Legal Proceedings ..... 12
ITEM 2. Changes in Securities ..... 12
ITEM 3. Defaults Upon Senior Securities ..... 12
ITEM 4. Submission of Matters to a Vote of ..... 12
Securities Holders
ITEM 5. Other Information ..... 12
ITEM 6. Exhibits and Reports on Form 8-K. ..... 12

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS FOR THE THREE MONTHS AND SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31, 1996 AND 1995 (UNAUDITED)

|  | THREE MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31 |  | SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 31 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1996 | 1995 | 1996 | 1995 |
| Net sales | \$48, 498, 275 | \$40, 075,983 | \$92,364,538 | \$77, 954, 911 |
| Cost of sales | 22,582,177 | 18,906,695 | 42,569,381 | 37, 040, 992 |
| Gross margin | 25,916, 098 | 21,169,288 | 49,795,157 | 40, 913,919 |
| Operating expenses: |  |  |  |  |
| Sales \& marketing | 9,350,532 | 7,888,239 | 18,170,634 | 14,897,568 |
| Research \& development | 4,428,193 | 3,398,490 | 8,573, 029 | 6, 450,956 |
| General \& administrative | 4,206,294 | 3,220,926 | 8,104,648 | 6,288,597 |
| Total operating expenses | 17, 985,019 | 14,507,653 | 34,848,311 | 27,637,121 |
| Operating income | 7,931,079 | 6,661,635 | 14,946,846 | 13,276,798 |
| Other income, principally interest | 151,275 | 461,897 | 544,635 | 826,574 |
| Income before income taxes | 8,082,354 | 7,123,532 | 15,491,481 | 14,103,372 |
| Provision for income taxes | 2,806,750 | 2,526,941 | 5,414,649 | 5, 015,456 |
| Net income | \$ 5,275,604 | \$ 4,596,591 | \$10, 076, 832 | \$ 9,087, 916 |
| Income per common and common equivalent share | \$. 39 | \$. 33 | \$. 73 | \$. 65 |
| Weighted average common and common equivalent shares |  |  |  |  |
| outstanding | 13,693,597 | 14,117,274 | 13,787, 075 | 14, 036,061 |
|  | ----- | -------- | ---------- | ---------- |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.

## CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED BALANCE SHEETS




See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDED MARCH 311996 AND 1995 (UNAUDITED)

|  | Six Months Ended |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1996 | 1995 |
|  |  |  |
| Operating activities: |  |  |
| Net Income | \$10, 076, 832 | \$ 9,087,916 |
| Adjustments to reconcile net income to |  |  |
| cash (used in) provided by operating activities: |  |  |
| Depreciation and amortization | 2,830,774 | 1,751,958 |
| Provision for losses on accounts receivable | 124,709 | 108,321 |
| Stock compensation | 104,967 | 73,664 |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities | $(25,236,418)$ | $(1,352,783)$ |
| Total adjustments | $(22,175,968)$ | 581,160 |
| Net cash (used in) provided by operating activities | $(12,099,136)$ | 9,669,076 |
| Investing activities: |  |  |
| Purchase of property, equipment and improvements | (9,390, 929) | (2, 089, 444 ) |
| Sale (purchase) of marketable securities, net | 27,732,781 | $(11,069,155)$ |
| Increase in note receivable | $(3,375,558)$ | (11, - |
| Net cash ( used in) provided by investing activities | 14,966, 294 | $(13,158,599)$ |
| Financing activities: |  |  |
| Purchase of treasury stock | $(7,249,339)$ |  |
| Stock option transactions, net | 949,442 | 384,172 |
| Net cash (used in) provided by financing activities | $(6,299,897)$ | 384,172 |
| Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents | $(3,432,739)$ | $(3,105,351)$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of period | 5,103,731 | 13,849, 017 |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of period | \$ 1,670,992 | \$ 10,743,666 |
|  | - | ------------ |

See accompanying notes to unaudited consolidated condensed financial statements.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.
NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

## 1. BASIS OF PRESENTATION

The consolidated condensed financial statements included in this Form 10-Q have, been prepared by the Company, without audit, pursuant to the rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission. Certain information and footnote disclosures, normally included in financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, have been condensed or omitted, pursuant to such rules and regulations. These consolidated condensed financial statements should be read in conjunction with the financial statements and related notes thereto included in the Company's 1995 Annual Report and Form 10-K.

The consolidated condensed financial statements presented herein, as of March 31, 1996 and for the three and six months then ended, reflect, in the opinion of management, all adjustments (which consist only of normal recurring adjustments) necessary for a fair presentation of financial position and the results of operations and cash flows for the periods presented. The results of operations for any interim period are not necessarily indicative of results for the full year.

## 2. INVENTORIES

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market, with cost determined on the first-in, first-out method. Inventories at March 31, 1996 and September 30, 1995 consisted of the following:

Raw materials Work in process Finished goods

MARCH 31 SEPTEMBER 30
$\$ 17,100,896 \quad \$ 12,476,953$
9,692,650 7,645,002
6,012,164 6,897,130
\$32, 805, 710
------------
------------------------------

NOTES TO CONSOLIDATED CONDENSED
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

## 3. INCOME PER SHARE

Income per common share is computed by dividing net income by the weighted average number of common shares and common equivalent shares outstanding during the period. Common stock equivalents result from dilutive stock options.
4. COMMON STOCK

During the six month period ended March 31, 1996, 58,073 shares of the Company's common stock were issued upon the exercise of outstanding stock options for 61,825 shares. The difference between the shares issued and options exercised results from the stock option plan's provision allowing the employees to elect to pay their withholding obligations through share reduction. Withholding taxes paid by the Company, as a result of the share reduction option, amounted to \$92,780.

On March 27, 1995, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a one million share repurchase program, which will be funded by available cash balances over an unspecified period of time. During the six month period ended March 31, 1996, \$7,249, 339 was used for treasury stock purchases. On January 31, 1996, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a separate 500,000 share repurchase program for the purpose of purchasing Common Stock for the Company's Employee Stock Purchase Plan.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION

RESULTS OF OPERATIONS

NET SALES

Sales for the three month and six month period ended March 31, 1996 increased by $\$ 8,422,292$ and $\$ 14,409,627$, or $21.0 \%$ and $18.5 \%$, respectively, over the corresponding periods ended March 31, 1995. Sales in all product markets increased over prior year periods, as set forth in the following table:

| PRODUCT MARKET | QUARTERLY | SIX MONTH PERIOD | PERCENT OF SIX |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | INCREASE | INCREASE | MONTH REVENUE |
| Multi-user | 13.5\% | 14.5\% | 66.6\% |
| Remote Access | 46.0\% | 40.9\% | 16.0\% |
| LAN Connect | 34.7\% | 17.0\% | 17.4\% |

The Company believes that the revenues from sales of its Remote Access and LAN Connect products will continue to grow as a result of the Company's efforts to increase market awareness for products introduced earlier in the fiscal year, the introduction of new products, and growth in the market for Remote Access and LAN Connect products generally. The Company believes that sales of its Multi-user products may grow at a reduced rate or even decline as the market for such products continues to mature.

For the three month period ended March 31, 1996, sales to original equipment manufacturer ("OEM") customers across all product markets increased to \$10,047,500, representing a $11.7 \%$ increase over sales for the three month period ended March 31, 1995, but decreased to $20.7 \%$ from $22.4 \%$ as a percent of total sales for the respective quarters, due to increased sales to distributors. For the six month period ended March 31, 1996, OEM sales decreased by $10.6 \%$ from sales for the corresponding period in 1995, and decreased to $17.6 \%$ from $23.3 \%$, respectively, as a percent to total sales for the period. The decrease in OEM business for the six month period was due primarily to industry-wide allocation of components during the Company's first fiscal quarter. The Company expects the increase in OEM sales experienced in its most recent quarter to continue, based on firm orders and increased component availability.

International sales of the Company's products for the three month period ended March 31, 1996 increased by $17.6 \%$ over the three month period ended March 31, 1995. International sales for the six month period ended March 31, 1996 increased by $24.2 \%$ over the corresponding period in 1995. International sales for the three month period ended March 31, 1996 accounted for approximately $20.7 \%$ of total sales.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION (CONTINUED

GROSS MARGIN
Gross margin as a percent of net sales increased to $53.4 \%$ for the three month period ended March 31, 1996 from 52.8\% for the three month period ended March 31, 1995. For the six month period, gross margins as a percent of net sales increased to $53.9 \%$ for the period ended March 31, 1996 from 52.5\% for the period ended March 31, 1995. The increase in gross margin for the three month period and six month period was primarily due to reduction in the cost of sales for the Company's Multi-user products and to a slight decrease, as a percent of total sales, in sales to OEM customers. Sales to OEM customers have traditionally resulted in lower gross margins than have non-OEM sales.

## OPERATING EXPENSES

Operating expenses for the three month period ended March 31, 1996 increased $24.0 \%$ over operating expenses for the corresponding period ended March 31, 1995, and increased as a percent of sales to $37.1 \%$ for the three month period ended March 31, 1996 from $36.2 \%$ for the three month period ended March 31, 1995. Operating expenses for the six month period ended March 31, 1996, increased by $26.1 \%$ over the corresponding period ended March 31, 1995, and increased as a percent of sales $37.7 \%$ for the six months ended March 31, 1996, from $35.5 \%$ for the corresponding period in 1995. The period increases primarily were due to increased research and development for new products, to marketing in connection with new product introductions, the establishment of the Company in the Remote Access and LAN Connect markets, the consolidation, under the "Digi" brand, of products formerly sold under the identities of subsidiaries of the Company, and to the expansion of and upgrades to the Company's infrastructure. A significant portion of the expenditures in connection with each of the foregoing was due to increases in personnel required to support such efforts. The Company expects total operating expenses to continue to increase as these efforts continue, but to decrease as a percent of revenue as past efforts continue to generate increased sales.

## OTHER INCOME, PRINCIPALLY INTEREST

Other income, principally interest for the three month period ended March 31, 1996 decreased to $\$ 151,275$ from $\$ 461,897$ for the three month period ended March 31, 1995. For the six month period ended March 31, 1996, interest and other income decreased to $\$ 544,635$ from $\$ 826,574$ for the corresponding period in 1995. The period decreases are the result of a decrease in funds invested.

## ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION (CONTINUED)

## INCOME TAXES

The Company's effective income tax rate for the three month and six month periods ended March 31, 1996 was $34.7 \%$ and $35.0 \%$, respectively, compared to $35.5 \%$ and $35.6 \%$, respectively, in the corresponding periods in 1995. The period decreases are due primarily to an increase in the foreign sales corporation benefit due to increased foreign sales.

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES
The Company traditionally has financed its operations principally with funds generated from operations and proceeds from public stock offerings. From the time of its last public offering in 1991, the Company has financed its operations almost exclusively through funds generated from operations. The Company customarily holds excess funds generated from operations in the form of cash and cash equivalents and marketable securities.

In the six months ended March 31, 1996, the Company sold in excess of $\$ 27.5$ million in marketable securities to finance growth in the Company's accounts receivable and inventories, as well as the acquisition of new product technology. The increase in accounts receivable was due primarily to increased sales volume, particularly late in the quarter ended March 31, 1996, and to favorable credit terms extended to distributors to facilitate acceptance of the Company's new products. The Company increased inventories in anticipation additional sales. The Company expects its cash and cash equivalent and marketable securities balances, as well as its accounts receivable, to return to historic levels as current promotional credit terms mature. The Company further expects to manage its current inventory level to return closer to historic levels.

Investing activities for the six month period ended March 31, 1996, consisted primarily of redemption of maturing investments offset by purchases of property, equipment and improvements and an increase in notes receivable. The increase in notes receivable arose from the Company's purchase of a secured convertible note from a company engaged in the development of remote access technology. If the company developing such technology attains certain development and financial performance milestones, the Company will be obligated to purchase one additional secured convertible note in the principal amount of approximately $\$ 1.4$ million in the third quarter. The Company is currently negotiating with such company to provide additional financing for the development of additional new technologies.

ITEM 2. MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS OF RESULTS OF OPERATIONS AND FINANCIAL CONDITION (CONTINUED)

LIQUIDITY AND CAPITAL RESOURCES (CONTINUED)
During the six month period ended March 31, 1996, the Company made open market purchases of the Company's common stock aggregating $\$ 7,249,339$, pursuant to a one million share repurchase program authorized by the Company's board of directors on March 27, 1995. Due to current market conditions and the Company's current cash position, the Company expects the level of repurchases to decrease significantly. On January 31, 1996, the Company's Board of Directors authorized a separate 500,000 share repurchase program for the purpose of purchasing Common Stock to be utilized for the Company's Employee Stock Purchase Plan, which purchase will be funded through employee withholding

At March 31, 1996, the Company had working capital of $\$ 68.0$ million and no debt. The Company has no established line of credit. The Company is currently negotiating an unsecured line of credit with its bank, which it expects to have in place in the third quarter. However, the Company's management does not anticipate having to draw on the line of credit in the near future. The Company's management believes that current financial resources, cash generated by operations and the Company's potential capacity for debt and/or equity financing will be sufficient to fund current and anticipated business operations.

The Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) has issued Statement No. 123, "Accounting for Stock-Based Compensation." The Company plans to adopt this Statement in fiscal year 1997. Although it has not made a definite determination of its impact, the Company does not expect the adoption of Statement No. 123 to have a materially adverse effect on its financial position of results of operations.

ITEM 1. LEGAL PROCEEDINGS
None
ITEM 2. CHANGES IN SECURITIES
None
ITEM 3. DEFAULTS UPON SENIOR SECURITIES
None
ITEM 4. SUBMISSION OF MATTERS TO A VOTE OF SECURITY HOLDERS
None
ITEM 5. OTHER INFORMATION
None
ITEM 6. EXHIBITS AND REPORTS ON FORM 8-K
(a) Exhibits:

EXHIBIT NUMBER DESCRIPTION
3(a) RESTATED CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF THE REGISTRANT*
3(b) AMENDED AND RESTATED BY-LAWS OF THE

27 FINANCIAL DATA SCHEDULE

* INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE TO THE CORRESPONDING EXHIBIT NUMBER OF THE COMPANY'S FORM 10-K FOR THE YEAR ENDED SEPTEMBER 30, 1992 (FILE NO. 0-17972).
** INCORPORATED BY REFERENCE TO THE CORRESPONDING EXHIBIT NUMBER OF THE COMPANY'S REGISTRATION STATEMENT ON FORM S-1 (FILE NO.33-42384).
(b) Reports on Form 8-K:

There were no reports filed on form $8-\mathrm{K}$ during the quarter ended March 31, 1996.

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the Registrant has duly caused this Report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized.

DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.

Date: May 10, 1996 By: /s/Gerald A. Wall

Gerald A. Wall
Chief Financial Officer
(duly authorized officer and
Principal Financial Officer)

THIS SCHEDULE CONTAINS SUMMARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION EXTRACTED FROM THE CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS AND CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS OF DIGI INTERNATIONAL FOR THE SIX MONTHS ENDING MARCH 31, 1996 AND IS QUALIFIED IN ITS ENTIRETY BY REFERENCE TO SUCH FINANCIAL STATEMENTS.

0000854775
DIGI INTERNATIONAL INC.

6-MOS
SEP-30-1996
OCT-01-1995
MAR-31-1996
1,670,992
235,994
46,237, 820
32, 805,710
86, 664, 027
24,498, 811
24,
0
128,328,724
18, 620, 275
0
0
0
146, 188
109,562,261
$128,328,724$
92,364,538
92, 364,538
$42,569,381$
34,848,311
0
0
0
15,491, 481
5,414,649
10, 076, 832
${ }^{0}$
0

10, 076, 832
.73
.73

